

Unit one: The Law

Vocabulary:

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	adoption	التبني	26	brief	ملخص/موجز
2	civil	مدني	27	brief	قصير المدى
3	code of law	مجموعة قوانين	28	case	قضية - قضية
4	consultation	التشاور	29	defense	الدفاع
5	define	يحدد/يعرف	30	note	يلاحظ/يدون
6	enforce	يطبق/ينفذ	31	note	طبقة موسيقية
7	govern	يحكم	32	note	عملة ورقية
8	guilty	مذنب	33	row	صف
9	impose	يفرض	34	row	يجدف
10	innocent	غير مذنب/برئ	35	spring	فصل الربيع
11	judiciary	القضاء	36	spring	يقفز/زنبرك
12	jury	هيئة المحلفين	37	handcuffs	قيد/أغلال
13	legal	قانوني	38	prosecute	يرفع دعوى ضد
14	penalty	عقوبة	39	claim	يدعى
15	persuasion	اعتقاد ديني/قناعة	40	clog up	يمنع/يسد/يعرقل عمل
16	principle	مبدأ	41	contend	يناقش/يجادل
17	property	ملكية خاصة	42	grievance	مظلمة/شكوى
18	prove	يثبت	43	in favour of	مؤيد لـ
19	tolerant	متسامح	44	intend	ينوي
20	violence	العنف	45	litigation	التقاضي
21	regardless	بغض النظر	46	petty	تافه
22	residential area	منطقة سكنية	47	sue	يقاضى
23	speed limit	الحد المسموح به للسرعة	48	supporter	مساند - مؤيد
24	bench	مقعد القاضي/مقعد خشبي	49	ultimately	أخيرا
25	bench	مقعد في البرلمان لحزب	50	welfare	الرفاه الاجتماعي

انتبه: عزيزي الطالب (يرجى التدريب على حل المفردات أو الكلمات والقواعد وفي النهاية تجد الإجابة الصحيحة داخل الجدول نهاية الصفحة التالية)

A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

- Laws against littering should be to save the environment.
a- proved b- enforced c- contended d- clogged up
- He was sent to prison for 3 years because he wasof shoplifting .
a- innocent b- civil c- legal d- guilty
- They that they had visited London although they never left Kuwait .
a- intended b- imposed c- claimed d- sued
- Students should nottheir minds with useless information in the exam periods.
a- govern b- enforce c- sue d- clog up

- 5- Our organization works on thethat all workers have the same rights
 a- famine b- property c- welfare d-principle
- 6- The manager of this company always takes important decisions after.....with his staff.
 a. violence b. consultation c. litigation d. grievance
- 7 - If you have an evidence, you can easily...your innocence.
 a-prove b- enforce c-govern d- define
- 8- The jury has to decide whether the suspect isor innocent.
 a- tolerant b-guilty c-invisible d-legal
- 9- The world is concerned about the children's in the refugee camps.
 a- persuasion b- penalty c- welfare d- consultation
- 10- The Kuwaitiis derived from the teachings of Islam and the local conventions.
 a-supporter b- residential area c- speed limit d- code of law
- 11- The operation lasted for 3 hours., the patient lost his life.
 a- In favour of b- Petty c- Ultimately d- Regardless
12. The lawyer that his client had never been near the scene of the crime.
 a- defined b- enforced c- contended d- governed
13. Islam urges its followers to be with other faiths and creeds.
 a- tolerant b- innocent c- brief d- worthless
14. Through a telescope we could see millions of stars that were
 a- innocent b- invisible c- tolerant d- worthless
15. The store's owner promised not to..... the boy if he returned the stolen goods.
 a- break into b- prosecute c- contend d- govern

B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

sue / regardless / note / define / principle / ultimately

- It was raining heavily, but we went out
- The most importantin our family is mutual respect.
- The teacher asked us to read the new words and them.
- There's a/anon the door saying when the shop will open again.
-, we decided to buy a smaller house with a reasonable price.

regardless – imposed – violence – persuasions – civil – note

- She could something wrong in the article about prices .
- This job is open to all, of previous experience .
- Martial law and curfew are always in times of war .
- Most Christians prefer marriage to that of the church .
- We need a society which welcomes people of all religious

Answers:[Vocabulary]

A	1- b	2- d	3- c	4- d	5- d	6- b
	7- a	8- b	9- c	10- d	11- c	12- c
	13- a	14- b	15- b			
B	1- regardless	2- principle	3- define	4- note	5- ultimately	
	6- note	7- regardless	8- imposed	9- civil	10- persuasions	

الاجابة

Present perfect continuous

Present perfect simple

I've been cooking dinner.
It will be ready soon.



I've cooked dinner.
It's ready now.

Vicky has been running
today. Now she's really tired!



Vicky has just run a race.
Now she's receiving a medal.

I've been eating too
much cake. I must eat less!



I've eaten all the cake.
The plate is empty.

We've been looking at
houses. We want to move.



We've bought a new house.
We're moving in June.

Present Perfect simple Tense

الزمن المضارع التام البسيط:

Form :

شكل الفعل:

1	2	3
I, We, They, You	<u>Have</u>	V.3 تصريف ثالث
He, She, It	<u>Has</u>	

الاستخدام:

- يستخدم للتعبير عن إنجازات.
- يستخدم للتعبير عن خبرات حياتية.
- يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث انتهى توا / حالا.
- يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث بدأ في الماضي واستمر لفترة وانتهى، ولكن أشاره باقية.

الكلمات الدالة على الزمن:

ذات مرة	ever	توا / حالا	Just	لمدة	For	بالفعل	Already
أبدا	never	حديثا / مؤخرا	Recently	منذ	Since	حتى الآن / بعد	Yet

Examples: أمثلة:

- I have already finished my homework.
- She has traveled abroad for 3 years.
- We haven't seen him yet.

Never ☐ تأتي في الجملة المثبتة وتعطي معنى النفي ☐ I have never met famous people. ☐

Ever ☐ تأتي في السؤال ☐ Has he ever fixed his car himself? ☐

Yet ☐ تأتي في السؤال أو في نهاية الجملة المنفية ☐ He hasn't written the letter yet. ☐

Present Perfect continuous: الزمن المضارع التام المستمر

Form :

شكل الفعل

1	2	3	4
I, we, they, you	Have	been	v.ing
He, She, It	Has		